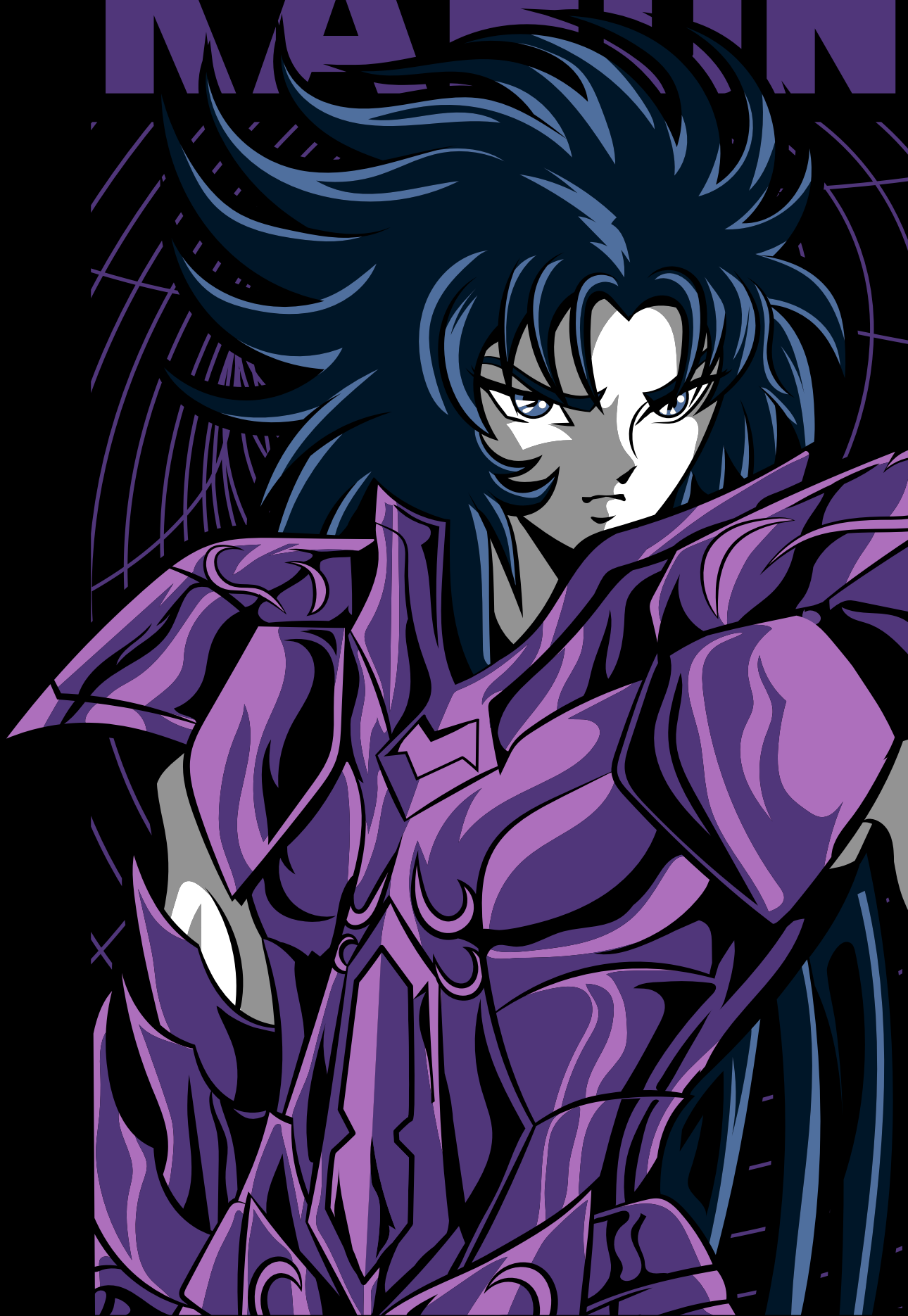


KANDON



幻朧魔皇拳

GEMINIS