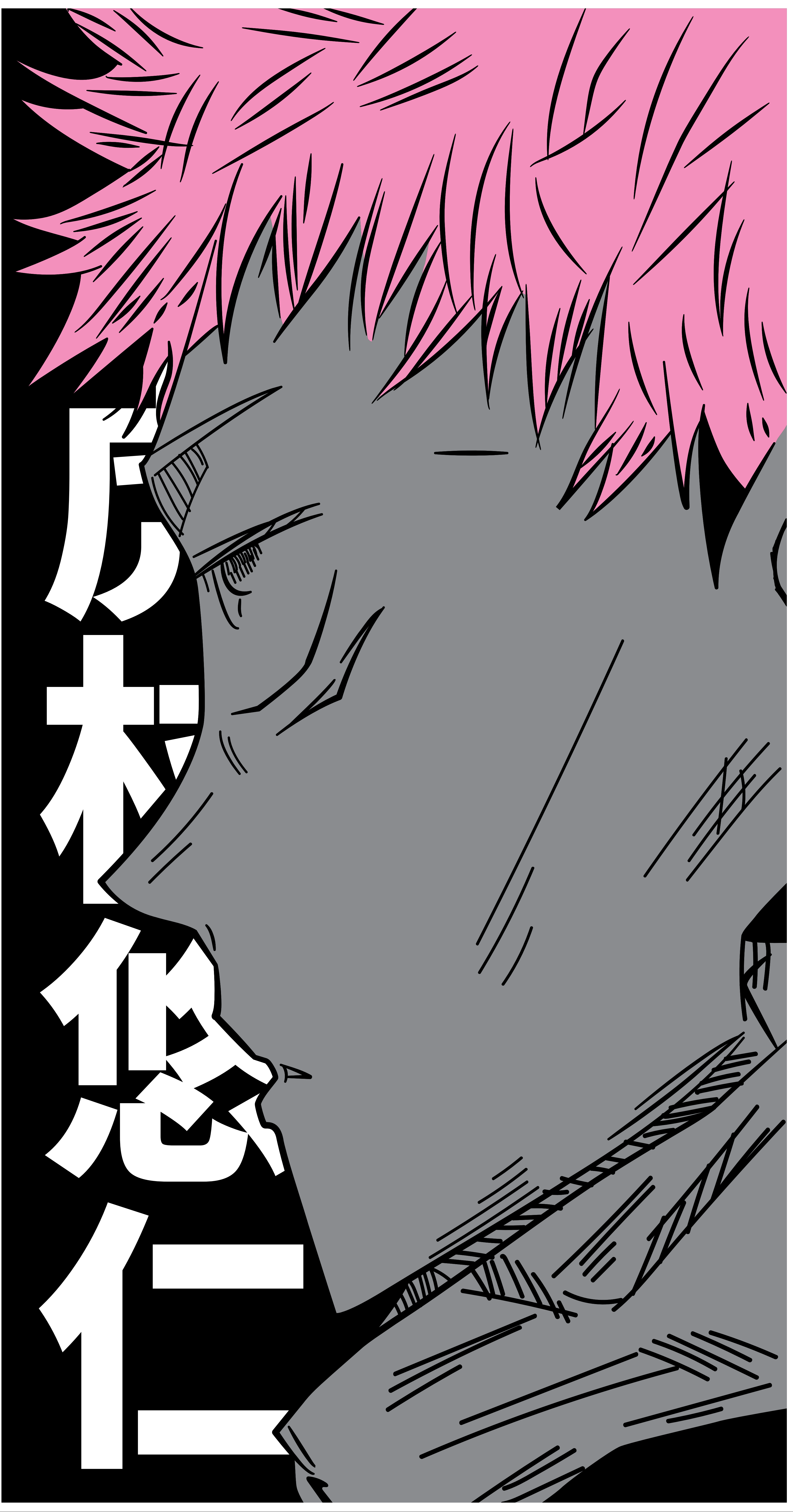


呪術廻戦

JUJUTSU KAISEN



咒術廻戦