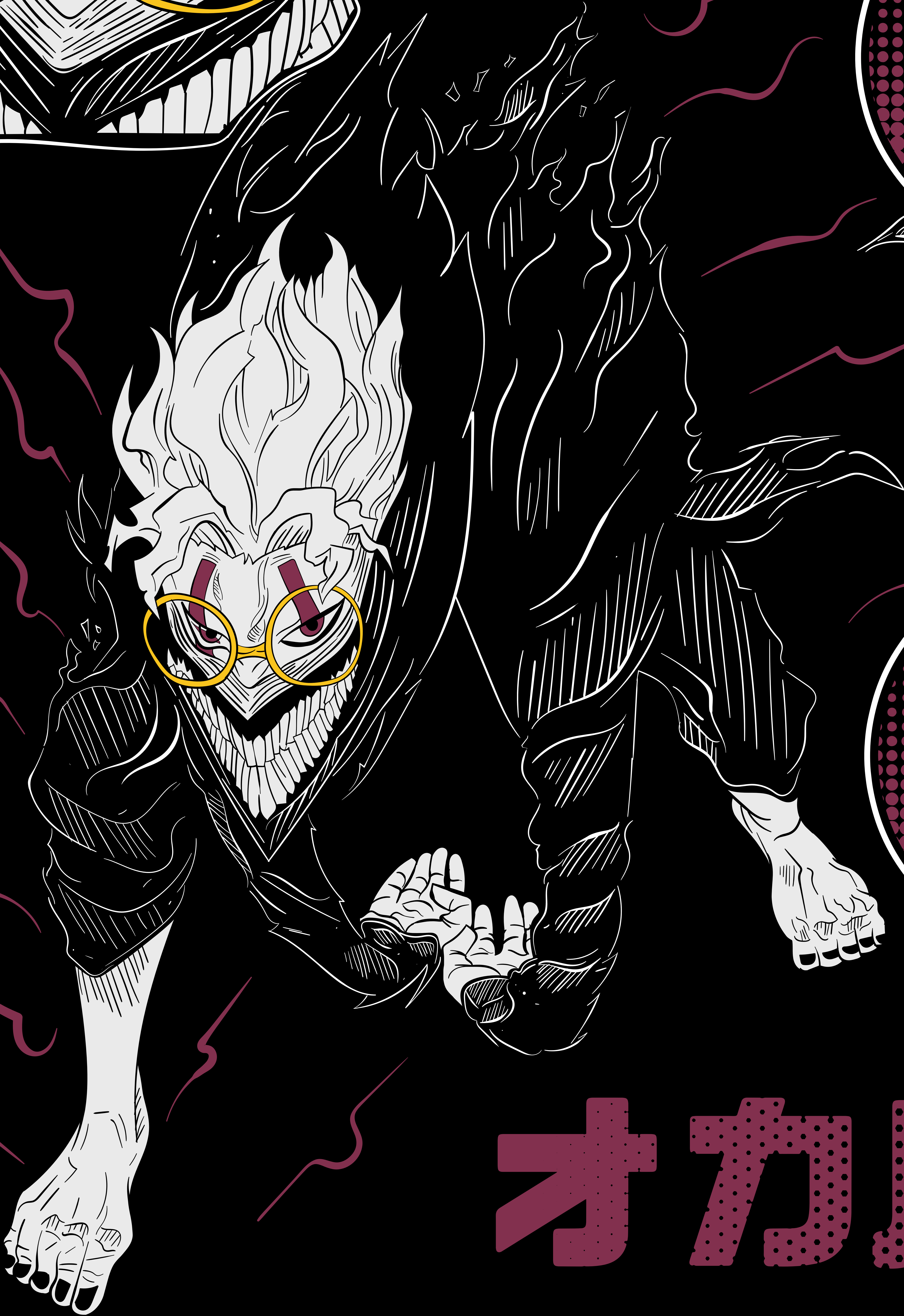
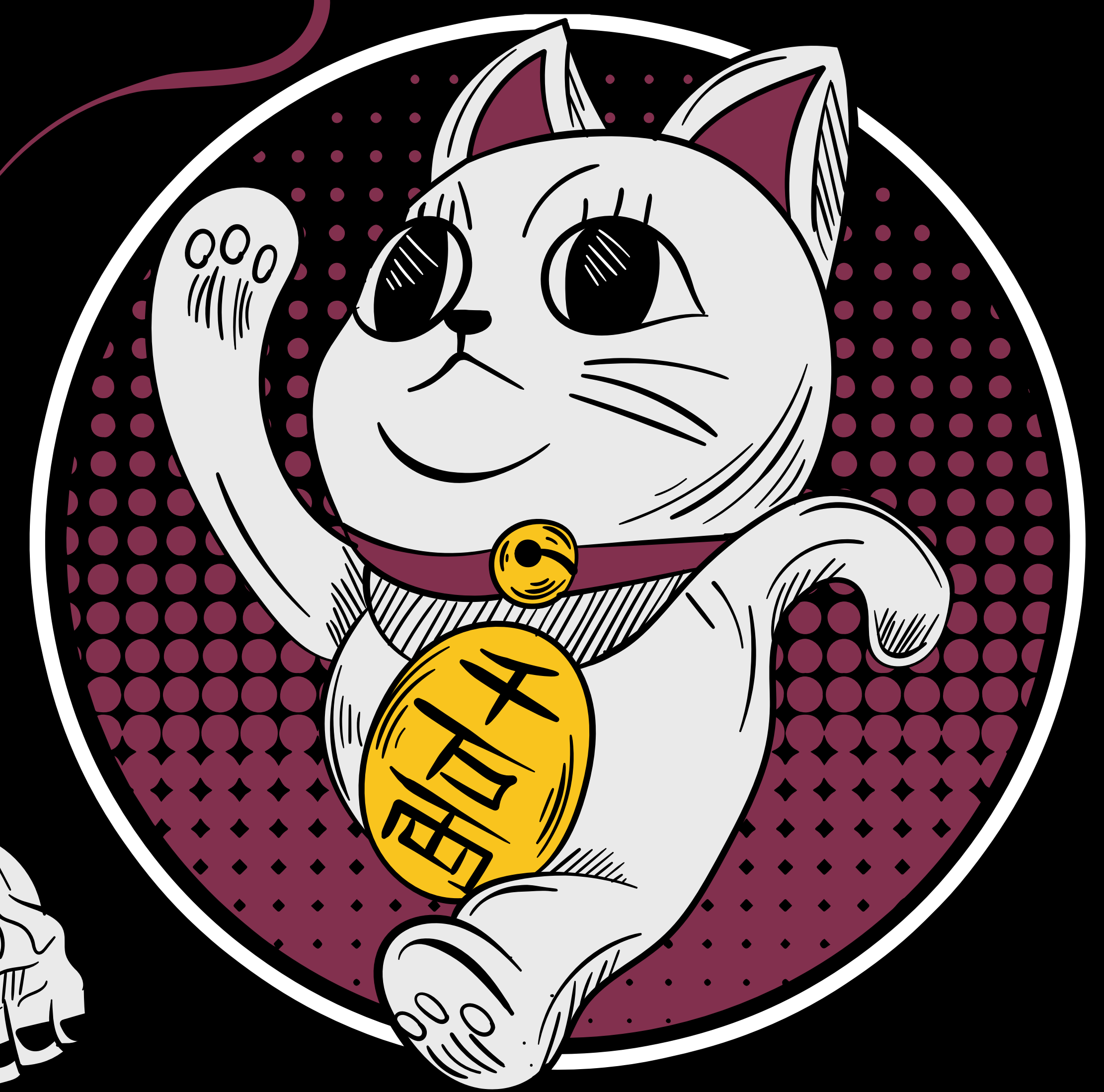
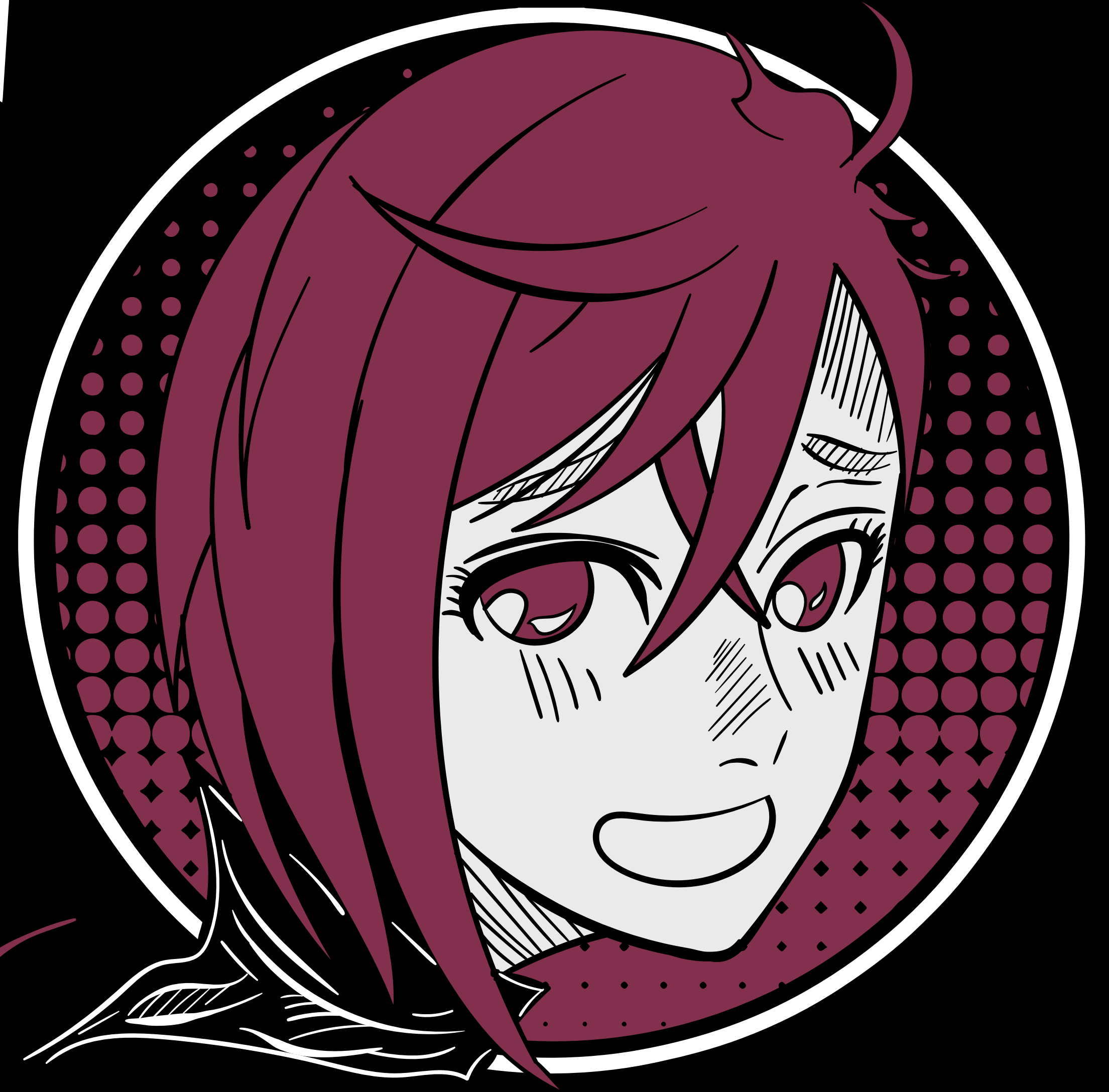
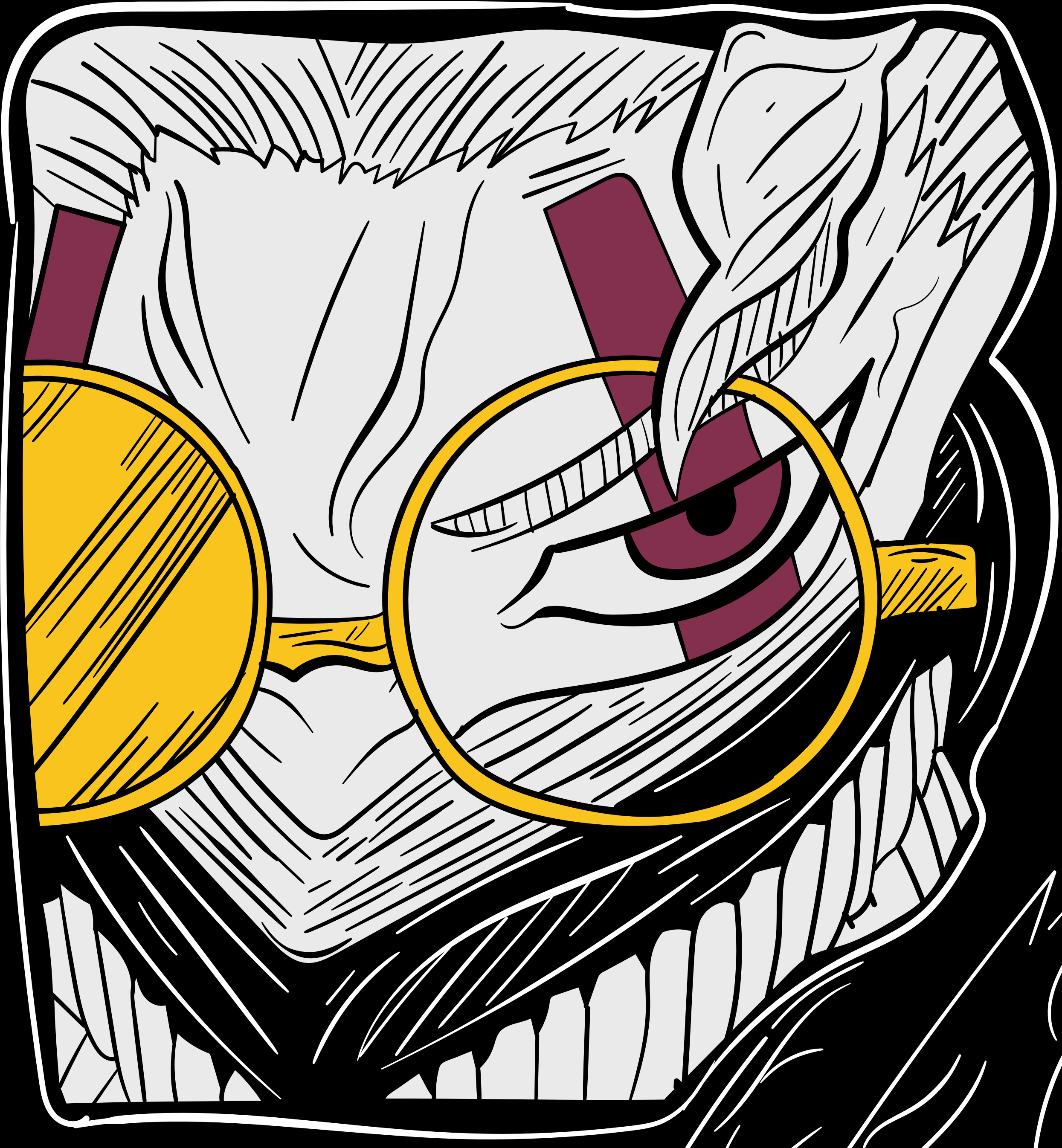


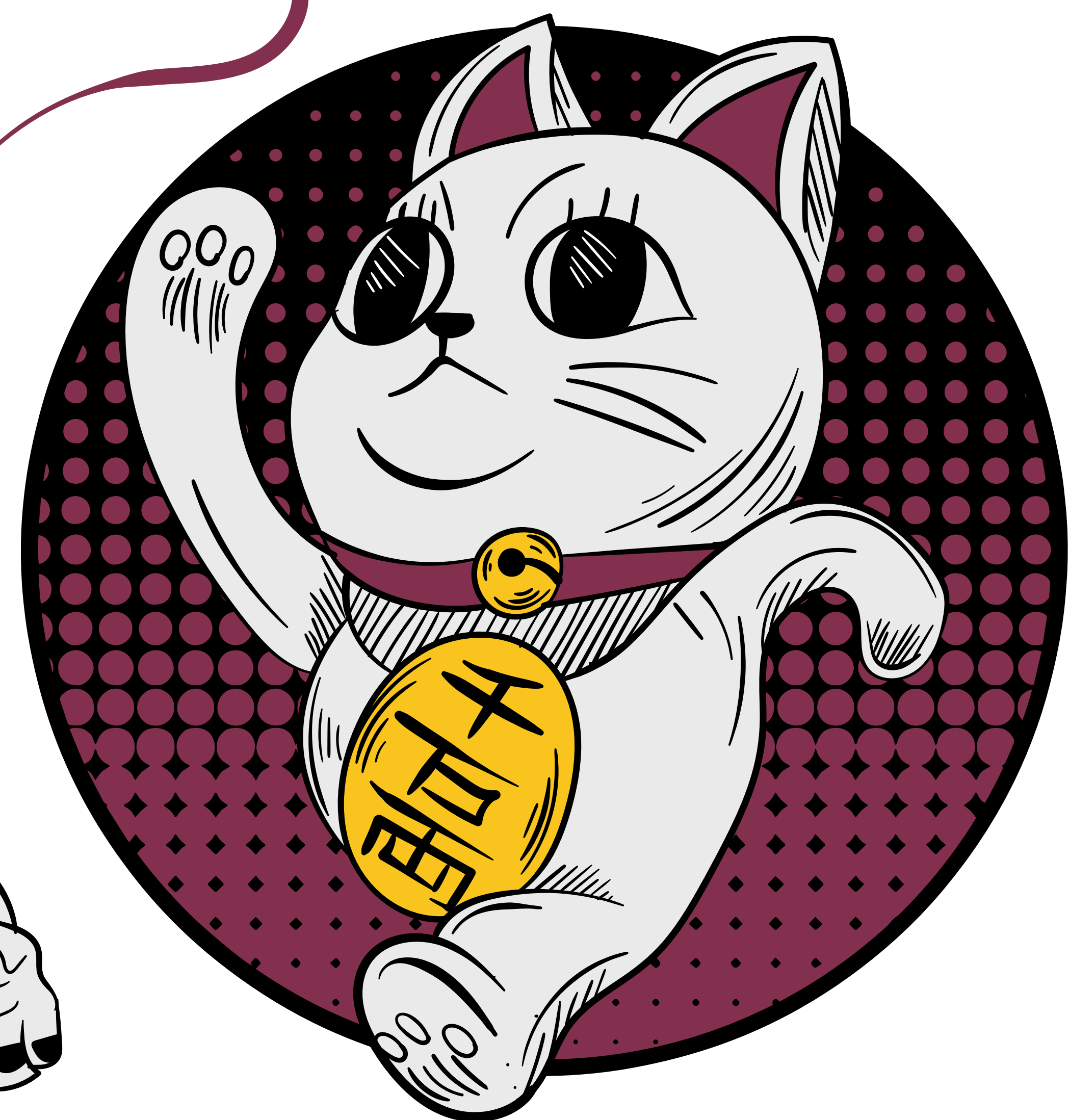
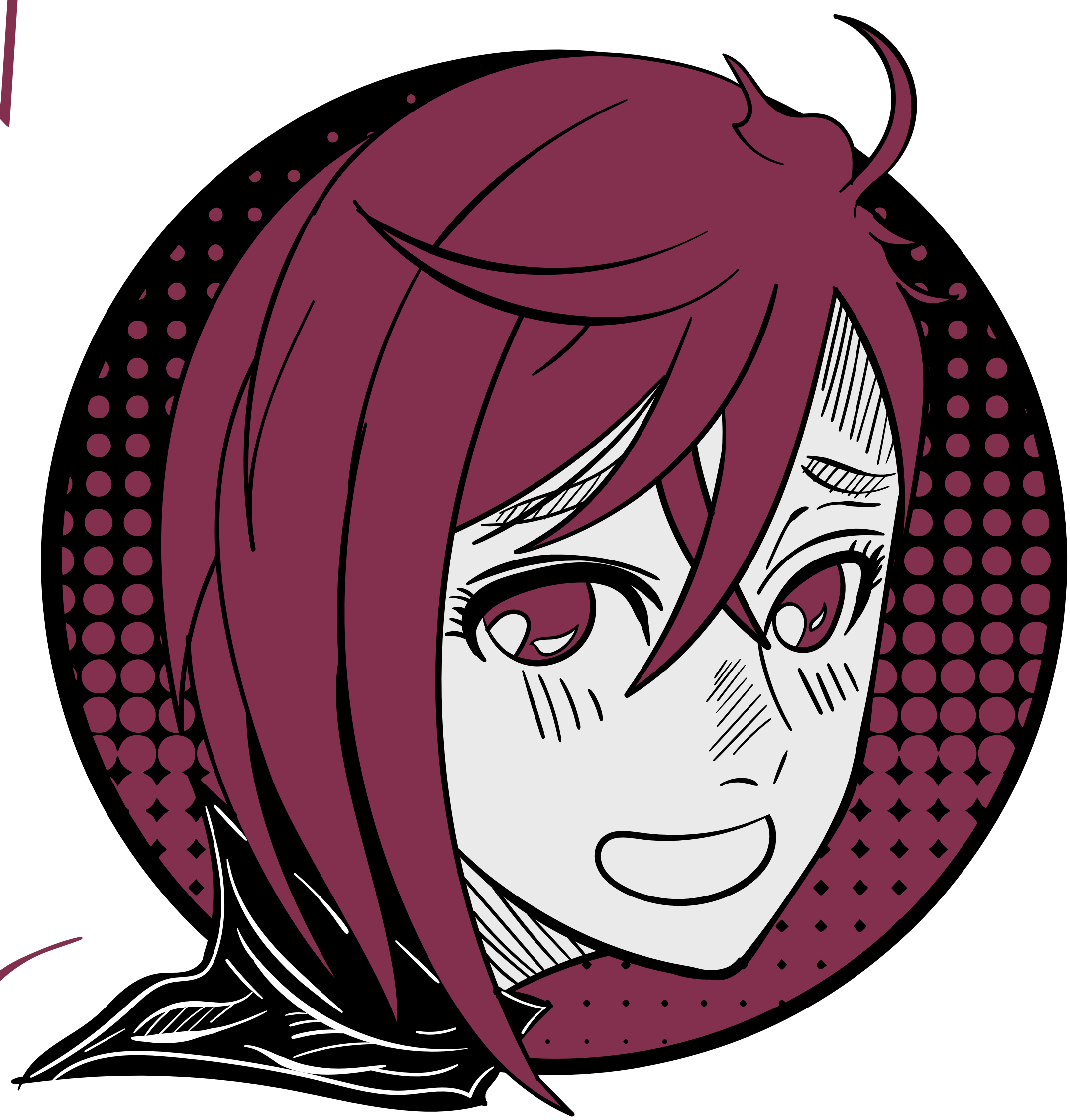
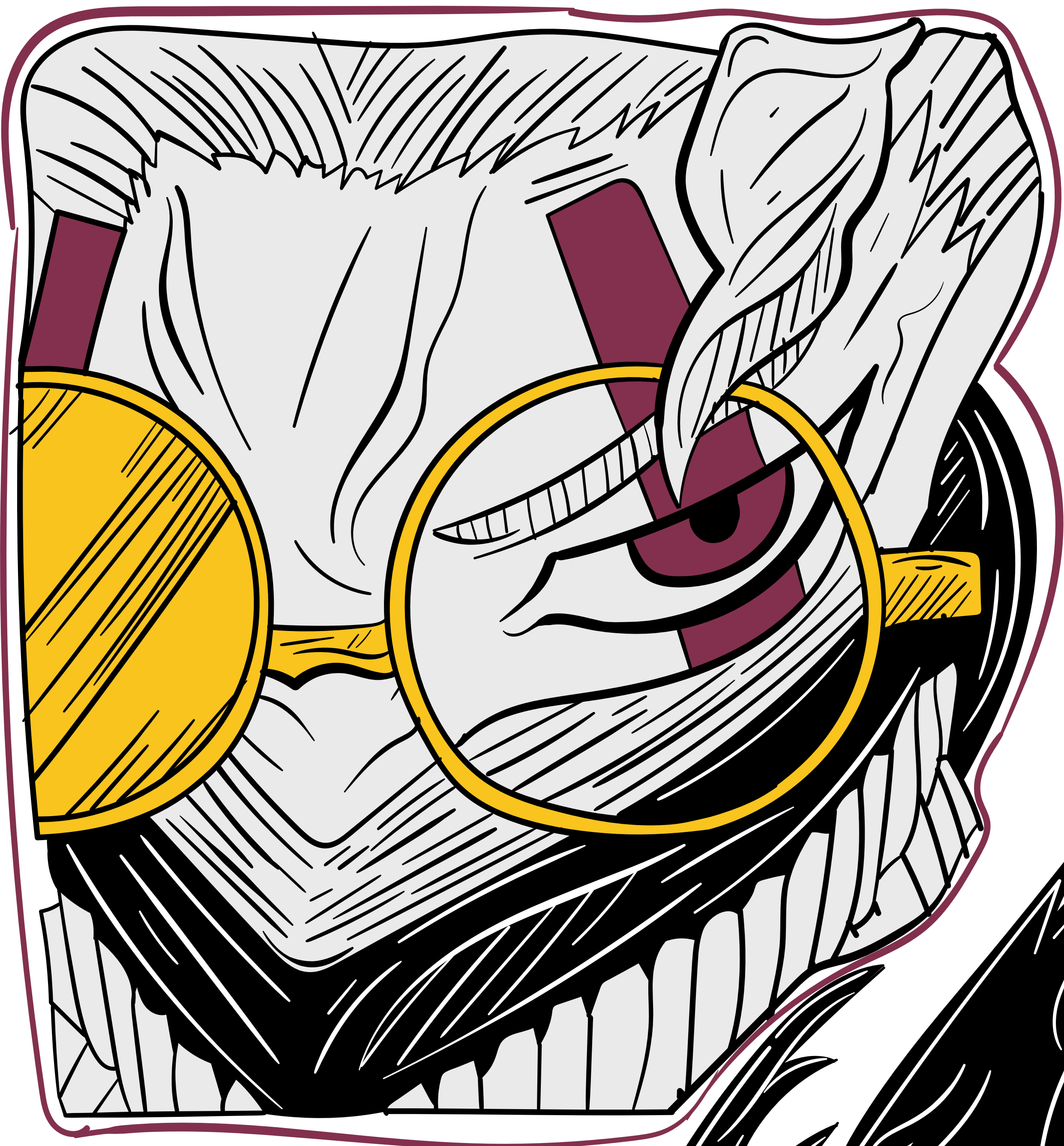
DANDADAN



オカルン

Okarun's mouth mask gave him an immense bite force, as he was able to bite off all five fingers from the Flatwoods Monster's left hand.

DANDADAN



オカルン

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